



**Genero**®  
report writer

# CREATING THE REPORT APPLICATION

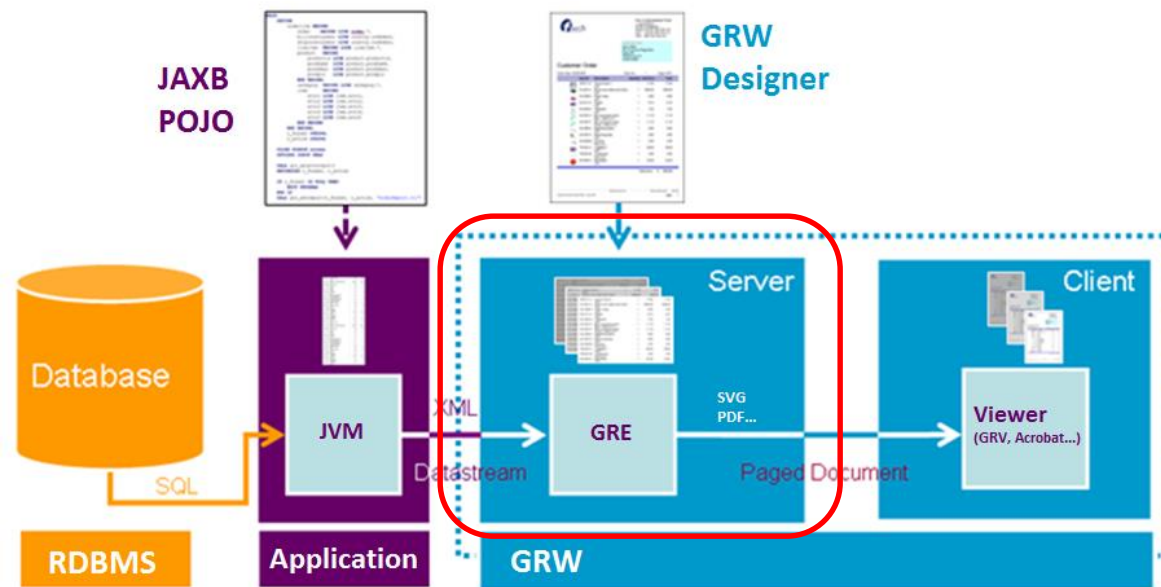
Using Genero Report Writer  
GRS 3.00

After this instruction, you will be able to:

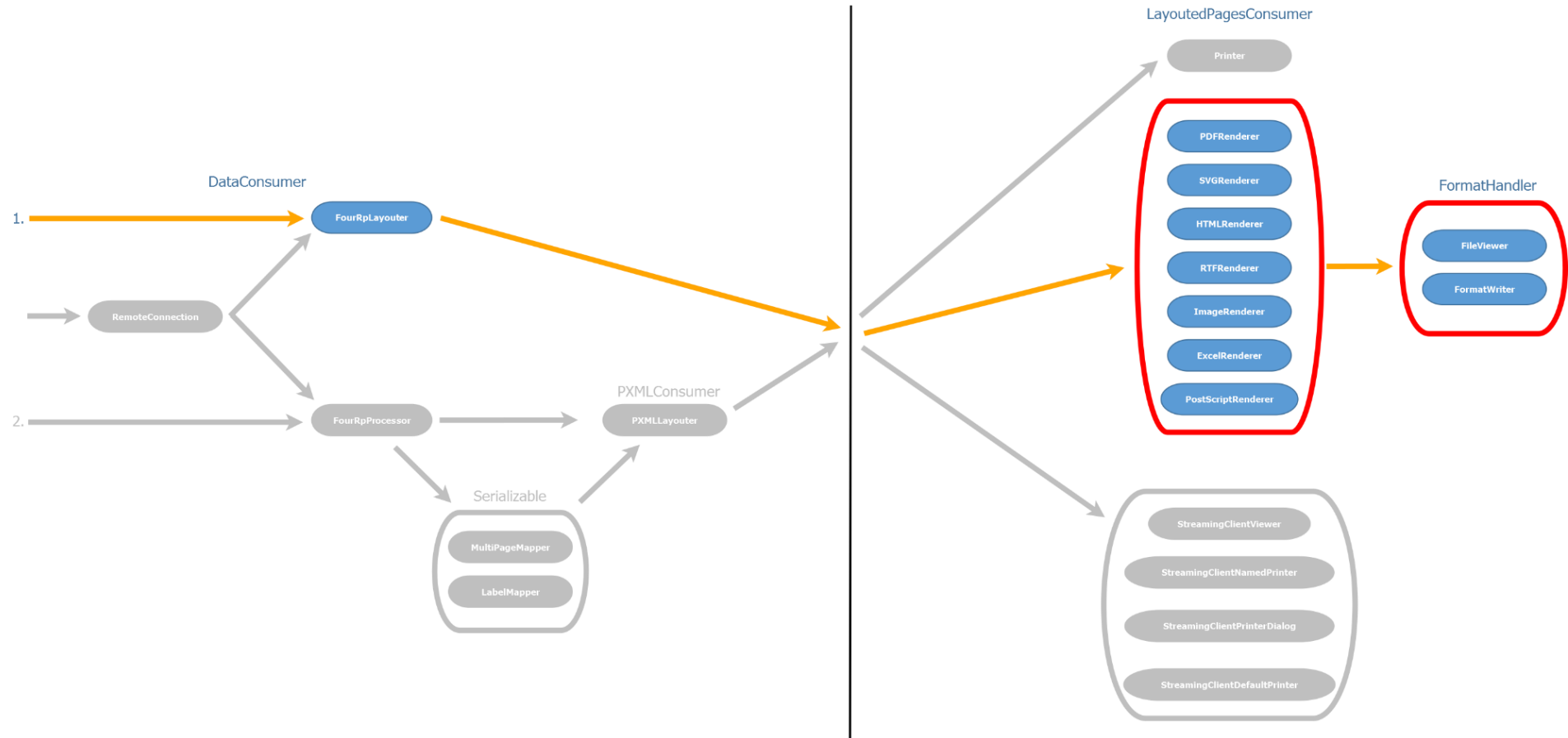
- Create a simple report program in Java
- Generate XSD schema file (required by Report Designer)
- Change some output options
  - Genero Web Viewer, PDF, Image...
  - Preview, Save on Disk, Print
- Know about tips for writing the Java report program

- 2 Plain Old Java Objects (POJO) act as model to the list report
  - Do not implement any specific interface
  - Not an extension of a specific class
  - Annotated to hint to JAXB how to be serialized to XML
- The Java program contains
  - The Report Model Objects (data to include)
  - Main method to run the report

- Genero Report Engine (GRE)
  - Uses the data and the report design to process the report
  - Outputs the report in accordance with the runtime API functions



# Processing pipe (simplified)



- 2 methods to serialize data
  - Ship data to report's content handler
    - Implementation of org.xml.sax.ContentHandler
    - Ship arbitrary sized XML documents
    - Low memory consumption
    - Example:

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
2 <List>
3   <Item>Item 1</Item>
4   <Item>Item 2</Item>
5 </List>
```



```
1 ContentHandler handler=processor.createContentHandler();
2
3 handler.startElement("List");
4 handler.startElement("Item");
5 handler.characters("Item 1");
6 handler.endElement("Item");
7 handler.startElement("Item");
8 handler.characters("Item 2");
9 handler.endElement("Item");
10 handler.endElement("List");
```

- Use JAXB (Java Architecture for XML Binding)
  - Provides means to serialize plain Java objects in a streaming manner
  - Provides a schema generator to create an XML schema from annotated Java classes
  - Since Java 6

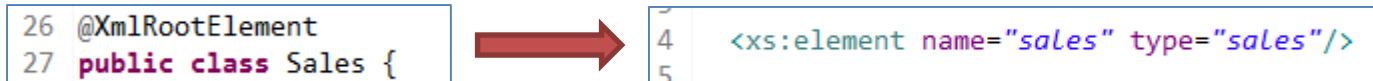
- Import required Java classes

```
13  
14 import com.fourjs.pxml.standardpipe.runtimeapi.*;  
15 import java.awt.Desktop;  
16 import java.io.File;  
17 import javax.xml.bind.annotation.XmlElement;  
18 import javax.xml.bind.annotation.XmlRootElement;  
19 import java.io.IOException;  
20 import javax.xml.bind.JAXBException;  
21 import org.xml.sax.SAXException;  
22 import java.util.Vector;  
23 import java.util.Date;  
24
```

- `com.fourjs.pxml.standardpipe.runtimeapi.*`
  - Mandatory classes, defined in 'gre.jar'
- `javax.xml.bind.annotation.*`
  - Mandatory classes for XML element annotation

- XML annotations

- Provide information in the XSD schema
- @XmlRootElement
  - causes a global element declaration to be produced in the schema



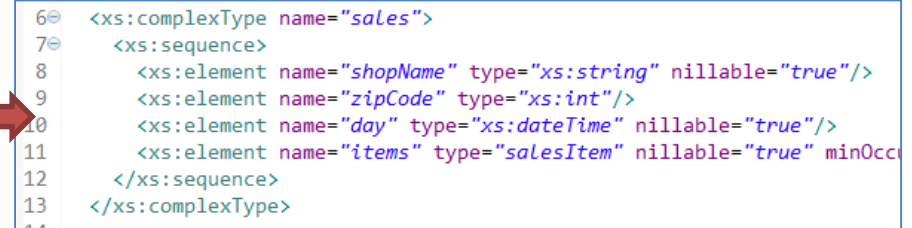
- @XmlElement

- maps a property to an XML element
- `required=true`: GRE doesn't support optional variables
- `nillable=true`: Allow null values

```

33 @XmlElement(required = true, nillable = true)
34 public String shopName;
35 @XmlElement(required = true)
36 public int zipCode;
37 @XmlElement(required = true, nillable = true)
38 public Date day;

```



The diagram illustrates the mapping from Java annotations to an XSD complex type definition. On the left, a code snippet shows the `@XmlElement` annotations for the `shopName`, `zipCode`, and `day` properties of the `Sales` class. A red arrow points to the right, where the corresponding XSD complex type definition is shown: `<xs:complexType name="sales">` containing a `<xs:sequence>` with three elements: `<xs:element name="shopName" type="xs:string" nillable="true"/>`, `<xs:element name="zipCode" type="xs:int"/>`, and `<xs:element name="day" type="xs:dateTime" nillable="true"/>`.

- @XmlAttribute

- Maps a property to an XML attribute



- Default Constructor required for JAXB deserialization

```
63     public Sales() { assert false; }  
64
```

```
126     public SalesItem() { }  
127 }
```

- Specify the report definition file (.4rp)
  - Simple String variable
  - Value hardcoded or passed as parameter

```
73     String designFile;
```

```
76     if (args.length == 0) {  
77         designFile = "../Sales/SalesList.4rp";  
78     } else {  
79         designFile = args[0];  
80     }  
81
```

- Specify the report output format (PDF)
  - Output file name
    - Simple String variable specifying the name of the file on disk
  - Renderer
    - PDFRenderer in this case
    - Check other renderers for other output formats in DOC
- Specify the handler
- Specify the report
  - FourRpLayouter

```
74      String outputFilename = "SalesList.pdf";
75
81
82      FormatHandler handler = new FormatWriter(outputFilename);
83      PDFRenderer renderer = new PDFRenderer(handler);
84      FourRpLayouter report = new FourRpLayouter(designFile, renderer);
85
```

- Specifying the data

```
42 public Vector<SalesItem> items=new Vector<SalesItem>();
43
44 public Sales(String shopName, int zipCode, Date day)
45 {
46     this.shopName=shopName;
47     this.zipCode=zipCode;
48     this.day=day;
49     items.add(new SalesItem("Tablelamp",SalesItem.Category.Furniture,23.00,null));
50     items.add(new SalesItem("Tablelamp",SalesItem.Category.Furniture,267.00, items.lastElement()));
51     items.add(new SalesItem("Officechair",SalesItem.Category.Furniture,155.00, items.lastElement()));
52     items.add(new SalesItem("Grandfather clock",SalesItem.Category.Furniture,329.00, items.lastElement()));
53     items.add(new SalesItem("Scissors",SalesItem.Category.Supplies,19.00, items.lastElement()));
54     items.add(new SalesItem("Measuring tape",SalesItem.Category.Supplies,23.00, items.lastElement()));
55     items.add(new SalesItem("Sunglasses",SalesItem.Category.Travelling,15.95, items.lastElement()));
56     items.add(new SalesItem("Penknife",SalesItem.Category.Travelling,6.25, items.lastElement()));
57     items.add(new SalesItem("Ornateangel",SalesItem.Category.Art,1.95, items.lastElement()));
58 }
59
87 Sales data = new Sales("Columbus Arts", 75038, new Date());
88
```

- Run the report

- Uses JAXB to stream the object data thru the rendering pipe

```
89 report.runFromJAXBObject(data);
90
```

- Generate and open the report file

- Use Desktop.open()

```
92 File result = new File(outputFilename);
93 Desktop desktop = Desktop.getDesktop();
94 desktop.open(result);
95
```

- Report template must match the XML data stream
- Edit report template against XSD schema
- Generate XSD schema with JAXB schema generator: schemagen
  - From the command line  
schemagen <file\_name>.java
  - From GRS  
Add post compile command

Post Compile commands :

```
schemagen "${InputDir}/${InputBaseName}.java"  
$(move) "${InputDir}/schema1.xsd" "${InputDir}/${InputBaseName}.xsd"
```

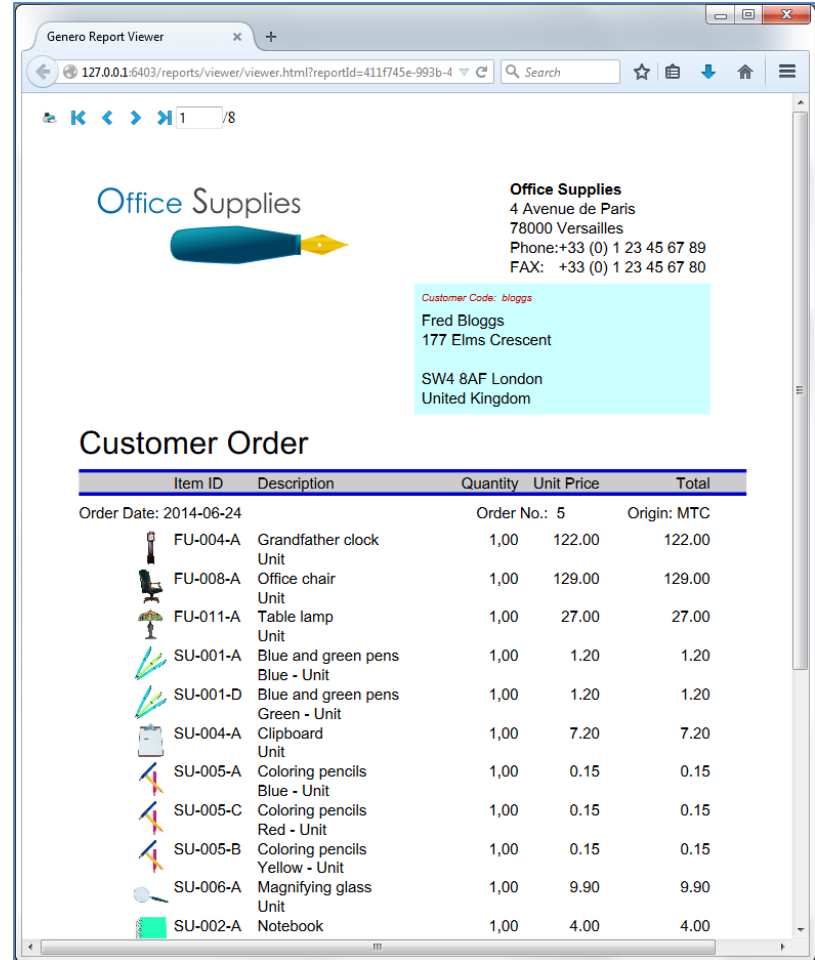
- Use a handler object
  - `FormatHandler handler = new FormatWriter(outputFilename);`
- Define a renderer according to the expected output format
  - `PDFRenderer renderer = new PDFRenderer(handler);`
- Create the report object specifying the report design file and the renderer object
  - `FourRpLayouter report = new FourRpLayouter(designFile, renderer);`
- Specify the data
  - `Sales data = new Sales("Columbus Arts", 75038, new Date());`
- Run the report
  - `report.runFromJAXBObject(data);`
- Generate the report file on disk
  - `File result = new File(outputFilename);`

- Different output formats currently available
  - PDF (already seen), SVG, HTML, XLS/XLSX, RTF, Image, PostScript
- Specify the format by defining the appropriate renderer object
  - PDFRenderer, SVGRenderer, HTMLRenderer, ExcelRenderer, RTFRenderer, ImageRenderer, PostscriptRenderer
  - No FormatHandler object required for ImageRenderer

- Each output format can be configured by specific methods
  - Examples
    - `excelRenderer.setMergePages(true);`
    - `imageRenderer.setFileType("png");`
    - `htmlRenderer.setEmbedImages(true);`
    - `pdfRenderer.setJPEGQuality(0.5);`
- Report file opens with default associated desktop application

```
91 // open the file
92 File result = new File(outputFilename);
93 Desktop desktop = Desktop.getDesktop();
94 desktop.open(result);
```

- Purpose
  - Render a report in SVG output format
  - Benefit from streaming for big reports
  - Preview the report over the Internet in Web browser
  - Get navigation and print options














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Customer Code: *bloggs*  
Fred Bloggs  
177 Elms Crescent  
SW4 8AF London  
United Kingdom

### Customer Order

Item ID	Description	Quantity	Unit Price	Total
Order Date: 2014-06-24		Order No.: 5	Origin: MTC	
 FU-004-A	Grandfather clock Unit	1,00	122.00	122.00
 FU-008-A	Office chair Unit	1,00	129.00	129.00
 FU-011-A	Table lamp Unit	1,00	27.00	27.00
 SU-001-A	Blue and green pens Blue - Unit	1,00	1.20	1.20
 SU-001-D	Blue and green pens Green - Unit	1,00	1.20	1.20
 SU-004-A	Clipboard Unit	1,00	7.20	7.20
 SU-005-A	Coloring pencils Blue - Unit	1,00	0.15	0.15
 SU-005-C	Coloring pencils Red - Unit	1,00	0.15	0.15
 SU-005-B	Coloring pencils Yellow - Unit	1,00	0.15	0.15
 SU-006-A	Magnifying glass Unit	1,00	9.90	9.90
 SU-002-A	Notebook Unit	1,00	4.00	4.00



- Prerequisites
  - Web Server
    - Or use 'NanoHTTPD.java' as in the demo
  - Web browser
    - activated Java Script
    - capability to render SVG 1.2 Tiny
    - support for web fonts in the formats "ttf", "eot" or "woff"
  - Web Viewer application: viewer.html
    - hosted on the same server in the "../..../viewer" directory

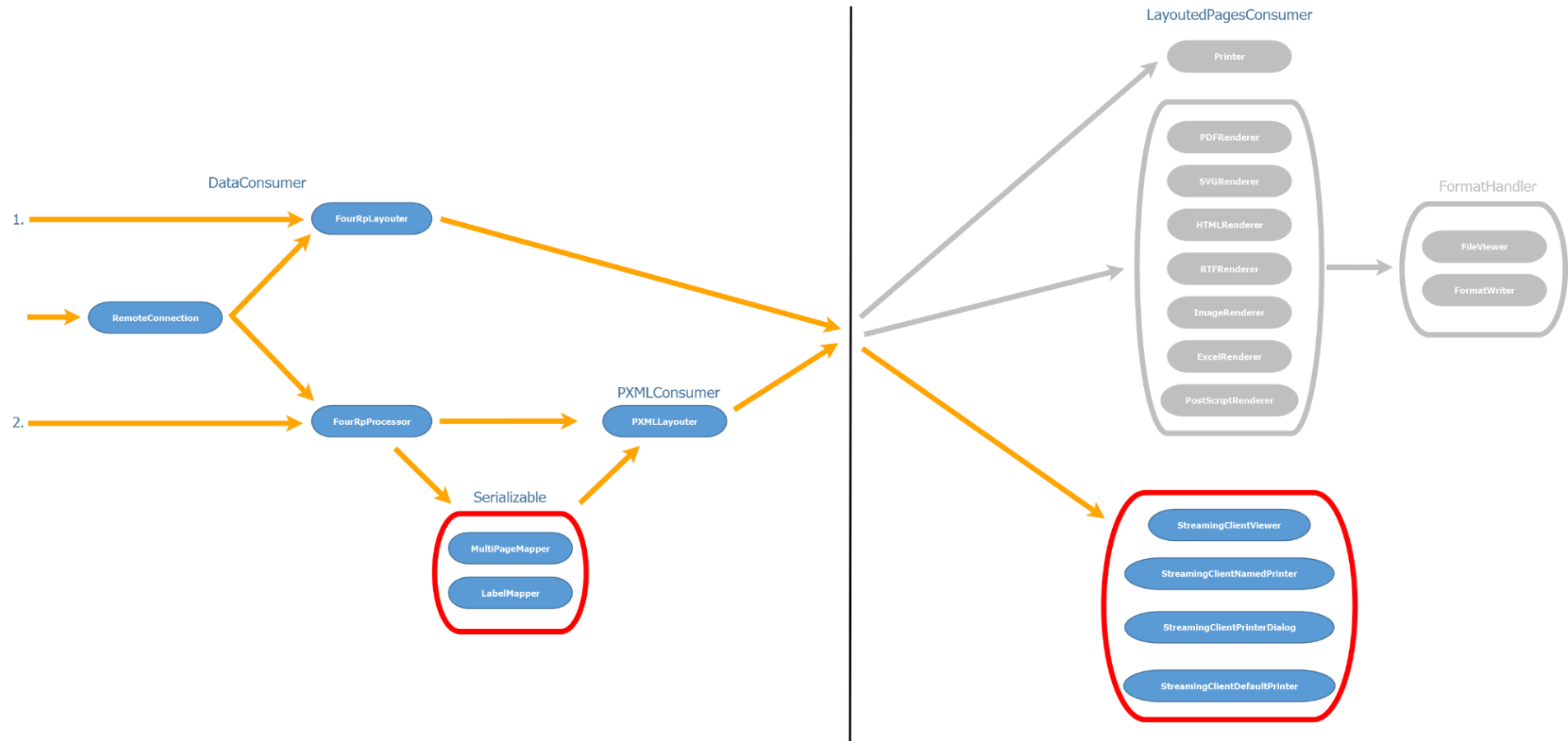
- Steps
  - Define a BrowserViewer object
  - Get Web Server's Root Directory
  - Set document directory
    - Ensure to be unique for each report
  - Set font directory
  - Browse for the generated files
    - URL should point to viewer.html & last item of document directory

```
390     {
391         BrowserViewer viewer = new BrowserViewer();
392         String uuid=java.util.UUID.randomUUID().toString();
393
394         viewer.setDocumentDirectory(webRootDirectory+"/reports/documents/"+uuid);
395         viewer.setFontDirectory(webRootDirectory+"/reports/documents/fonts");
396
397         if (Desktop.isDesktopSupported())
398         {
```

```
405             Desktop desktop = Desktop.getDesktop();
406             try
407             {
408                 desktop.browse(new java.net.URI("http://127.0.0.1:6403/reports/viewer/viewer.html?reportId="+uuid));
409             }
```

```
480     }
481     report.runFromJAXBObject(data);
```

# Processing pipe (streaming client)



- Does your existing application save reports for reprinting?
  - What if you want to reprint in a different output format?
- How long does it take to create the data?
  - Hit the database only once
- Each time you run the report do you have to reset configuration flags?
  - Printed flags don't have to be continually reset
- Each time you run the report do you have to enter new data?
  - Get all your test configurations into one XML datastream

- Create two applications
  - The first application generates the XML data file
  - The second application uses the XML data file to run reports
- Why?
  - Hit the database ONCE
  - Repeatedly run the report
    - Against the same XML data file
    - With different output settings

- Specific method to produce the XML file
  - public void setRecordingFileName(String recordingFileName)
- Available in two classes
  - FourRpProcessor
  - FourRpLayouter
- Can be generated while running a report

```
500 //Generate XML data file
501 report.setRecordingFileName("my_data_file.xml");
502 report.runFromJAXBObject(data);
```

```
1 <?xml version="1.0" encoding="windows-1252"?>
2 <?PrettyPrinterStyleSheet tee="true" writeToFile="jdebug0.xml"?>
3 <?MyXMLToJTLInputStyleSheet?>
4 <?PrettyPrinterStyleSheet tee="true" writeToFile="jdebug1.xml"?>
5 <?ScopeExtenderStyleSheet systemId="file:/C:/Users/rw/Documents/My%20Genero%20Report%20Studio%20Files/samples/Reports/OrderReportJava/./OrderReport/OrderReport.
6 <?PrettyPrinterStyleSheet tee="true" writeToFile="jdebug2.xml"?>
7 <?RTLStyleSheet ignoreUnmatchedInput="true" styleURL="file:/C:/Users/rw/Documents/My%20Genero%20Report%20Studio%20Files/samples/Reports/OrderReportJava/./OrderR
8 <?PrettyPrinterStyleSheet tee="true" writeToFile="jdebug3.xml"?>
9 <?BoxDecoratorStyleSheet systemId="file:/C:/Users/rw/Documents/My%20Genero%20Report%20Studio%20Files/samples/Reports/OrderReportJava/./OrderReport/OrderReport.4
10 <?H1PxmlToPxmlStyleSheet notUsed="true"?>
11 <?PrettyPrinterStyleSheet tee="true" writeToFile="jdebug4.xml"?>
12 <?XmlLayouter pageWidth="adulttt" pageHeight="xlength" topMargin="1.3cm" leftMargin="1.3cm" rightMargin="1.3cm" bottomMargin="1.3cm" markOverFullBoxesInDocumen
13 <?SVGWriterStyleSheet qt42workarounds="true" fontFamilyWorkarounds="false"?>
14 <?SVGSplitterStyleSheet writeToDirectory="C:/Users/rw/Documents/My Genero Report Studio Files/samples/Reports/OrderReportJava/./HTTPDaemon/reports/documents/6dd
15<?Report>
16<
17<
18<
19<
20<orderline.orders.orderid>5</orderline.orders.orderid>
21<orderline.orders.userid>Bloggs</orderline.orders.userid>
22<orderline.orders.orderdate>2014-06-24</orderline.orders.orderdate>
23<orderline.orders.shipfirstname>Fred</orderline.orders.shipfirstname>
24<orderline.orders.shiplastname>Bloggs</orderline.orders.shiplastname>
25<orderline.orders.shipaddr1>177 Elms Crescent</orderline.orders.shipaddr1>
26<orderline.orders.shipaddr2 xxx0:nil="true" xmlns:xxx0="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
27<orderline.orders.shipcity>London</orderline.orders.shipcity>
28<orderline.orders.shipstate xxx1:nil="true" xmlns:xxx1="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
29<orderline.orders.shipzip>SW4 8AF</orderline.orders.shipzip>
30<orderline.orders.shipcountry>GBR</orderline.orders.shipcountry>
31<orderline.orders.billfirstname>Fred</orderline.orders.billfirstname>
32<orderline.orders.billlastname>Bloggs</orderline.orders.billlastname>
33<orderline.orders.billaddr1>177 Elms Crescent</orderline.orders.billaddr1>
34<orderline.orders.billaddr2 xxx2:nil="true" xmlns:xxx2="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
35<orderline.orders.billcity>London</orderline.orders.billcity>
36<orderline.orders.billstate xxx3:nil="true" xmlns:xxx3="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
37<orderline.orders.billzip>SW4 8AF</orderline.orders.billzip>
38<orderline.orders.billcountry>GBR</orderline.orders.billcountry>
39<orderline.orders.totalprice>1061.84</orderline.orders.totalprice>
40<orderline.orders.creditcard xxx4:nil="true" xmlns:xxx4="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
41<orderline.orders.exprdate xxx5:nil="true" xmlns:xxx5="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
42<orderline.orders.cardtype xxx6:nil="true" xmlns:xxx6="http://www.u3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"/>
43<orderline.orders.sourceapp>MTC</orderline.orders.sourceapp>
```

- The previously saved XML file is processed by the XML filter (the Genero Reporting Engine)
- Other configuration APIs can be called

```
1 /**
2  * RunXML.java
3  */
4
5 import javax.xml.bind.JAXBException;
6 import java.io.IOException;
7 import org.xml.sax.SAXException;
8 import com.fourjs.pxml.standardpipe.runtimeapi.*;
9 import java.io.File;
10 import java.awt.Desktop;
11 import javax.xml.parsers.ParserConfigurationException;
12
13 public class RunXML {
14
15     /**
16      * @param args the command line arguments
17      */
18     public static void main(String[] args) throws JAXBException,
19         IOException, SAXException, ParserConfigurationException
20     {
21         System.out.println("-- Run report from XML file --");
22         String designFile;
23         String outputFilename = "PDFoutput.pdf";
24         if (args.length == 0) {
25             designFile = "OrderReport.4rp";
26         } else {
27             designFile = args[0];
28         }
29         FormatHandler handler = new FormatWriter(outputFilename);
30         PDFRenderer renderer = new PDFRenderer(handler);
31         FourRpLayouter report = new FourRpLayouter(designFile, renderer);
32
33         //Run report from XML file:
34         report.runFromXML("my_data_file.xml");
35
36         // open the generated file:
37         File result = new File(outputFilename);
38         Desktop desktop = Desktop.getDesktop();
39         desktop.open(result);
40     }
41 }
42 }
43
```





- Exercise 1
  - Open the **‘OrderReportJava’ demo project**
    - Get familiar with Project Manager
- Exercise 2
  - Create a new project with the files provided (‘Sales.java’ source and ‘SalesList.4rp’ report design)
    - Create a new Java project
    - Rename (and reorganize) the project nodes
    - Add the files
    - Add an option to generate the XSD file on each compilation
    - Run the application
  - Modify the ‘Sales.java’ source code to generate another output format (XLS or RTF)

- **Exercise 3**

- Open the **'OrderReportJava' demo project** again
- Modify the Java source code of **'OrderReportJava.java'** to generate an XML data file
- Run a report and check if the XML data file was generated

- **Exercise 4 (optional)**

- Create a new Java project running a demo report from the XML data file
- Write a new Java source using the XML data file as input (use **'Sales.java'** as basis)
- Use one of the report designs of the demo (**'OrderReport.4rp'**)